

# Debunking Disinformation: A Training Program for Czech Journalism Students

# **Become An Expert Fact Checker and Hoax Buster!**

Opening Workshop for Prague students Program
Prague: March 12-14, 2018

Day 1 - March 12, 2018

# Factchecking, verification, "fake news"

Trainer: Fergus Bell

Coordinator: Jeremy Druker

Venue: Charles University, Smetanovo nabrezi 6, Prague 1 (Room 212)

9:00 Registration 9:20 Opening remarks (TOL + U.S. Embassy) 9:30 - 11:00 Session 1

### SOCIAL NEWSGATHERING: MONITORING

- This session will teach participants how to set up personal and organization wide social monitoring systems.
- There will be an introduction to large scale monitoring operations and techniques for monitoring both planned events and breaking news.
- The session will highlight the types of tools and combination of tools that can aid social monitoring. It will specifically cover the creation of effective Twitter lists and Tweetdeck columns.

### SOCIAL NEWSGATHERING: SEARCH AND DISCOVERY

- This session will help participants identify the differences between social and traditional sources and the necessary approach to finding useful editorial content.
- It will highlight the types of tools and combination of tools that can aid social search and discovery including how to search social using native functionality on the social platforms.
- Techniques for finding sources and eyewitnesses during breaking news will be covered extensively.

11:00 - 11:20 Coffee break 11:20 - 12:30 Session 2

#### **VERIFICATION AS A PROCESS**

- This session will focus on how one verifies UGC and social content and also how participants can
  go about creating their own processes. The session will also help participants understand how to
  add context to this new content and where it fits within their existing editorial output and ecosystem.
- The approach to this subject is "verification as a process" an effective technique that provides strong takeaways for any individual analyst, journalist or newsroom.



## 12:30 - 13:30 Lunch

## 13:30 - 15:00 Session 3

### **EXERCISE: BREAKING NEWS SCENARIO**

- The objective of the session is to apply the theoretical concepts and learned skills from the previous session to a fictional breaking news/newsgathering scenario.
- Fergus will provide details of events as they unfold. Participants will be expected to discuss their
  options at each stage, explaining and debating the process of verification as well as identifying
  and addressing the ethical hurdles they encounter.

### 15:00 Coffee break

# 15:20 - 17:00 Session 4

### ETHICS, LEGAL BEST PRACTICE & SAFETY

- Ethics relating to UGC are essential to the sustainability of digital newsgathering and is fast becoming an issue directly linked with both the maintaining of trust from audiences and the competitiveness of broadcasters in local news markets. This module explores how newsrooms can be ethical and competitive when they communicate with individuals or seek access to their content. Participants will also consider how to keep staff and contributors safe.
- This session will also give an overview of legal best practice covering the following areas:
  - Rights and permissions
  - o Crediting UGC
  - o Embedding vs broadcast

# **FAKE NEWS**

- This session will define the types of fake content that are starting to have an impact today's newsgathering and identify current industry thinking on potential solutions.
- Fergus will identify how verification theory and practice developed since 2010 can be applied to
  the "fake news" phenomenon as well as technical processes that will allow newsrooms to identify
  fake news sites and fake social accounts.

## 17:00 End

# 18:00 - 20:00 Group Dinner Kozlovna u Paukerta (Národní 981/17, 110 00 Praha 1)

# Day 2 - March 13, 2018

Trainer: Christiaan Triebert, Bellingcat

Coordinator: Jeremy Druker

venue: Charles University, Smetanovo nabrezi 6, Praha 1 (Room 212)

Digital Forensics (case studies, reversed searches, shadows, geolocation, exercise...)



9:00 - 9:20 Registration 9:20 - 11:00 Session 1

Introduction to Open Source Investigations: Finding Facts in the Post-Truth World What is open source investigation? A selection of case-studies.

11:00 - 11:20 Coffee break 11:20 - 12:30 Session 2

Basic verification techniques. Meta-data, reverse image search, searching YouTube stills, etc.

12:30 - 13:30 Lunch 13:30 - 15:00 Session 3

Advanced verification techniques: geolocation and working with satellite imagery. Prepared case-study by Christiaan to work with.

15:00 - 15:20 Coffee break 15:20 - 17:00 Session 4

Advanced verification techniques: geolocation and working with satellite imagery. Prepared case-study by Christiaan to work with.

17:00 End

Day 3 - March 14, 2018

Data Journalism and Visualisations

Trainers: Jan Boček and Petr Kočí

Coordinator: Jeremy Druker

Venue: Charles University, Smetanovo nabrezi 6, Praha 1 (Room 212)

9:00 - 11:30 Session 1

Getting, Analyzing and Visualizing Data (Jan Boček)

- Historical milestones
- Predispositions of data visualizations how our brain perceives length, angles, shapes and colors
- Graph as a visual metaphor

Coffee Break



- Effective visualization, junk chart
- manipulative visualizations
- Data journalism: sources, analysis and publishing data

### 11:30 - 12:30 Lunch

Venue: Charles University, Smetanovo nabrezi 6, Praha 1 (Room 20)

## 12:30-13:30 Session 2

Data Journalism (Petr Kočí)

 Experiences from the IHNED.cz and Czech Radio newsrooms - most interesting fails and troubles

#### 13:30 - 15:00 Session 3

Exercise: Visualizing data for an election campaign

• Collect data, visualize them and run a better campaign than the other parties

# 15:00 Coffee break

15:20 - 17:00 Session 4

Exercise: Visualizing data for an election campaign

Presenting results

# 17:00 End - Jeremy Druker

# Bios:

### **Fergus Bell:**

Fergus Bell is an experienced journalist, editor and leading expert in digital newsgathering and the verification of user-generated content. He founded his consultancy, Dig Deeper Media, in 2015 and advises broadcasters and publishers across Europe on social and digital newsgathering and newsroom innovation. He also advises a number of news-focused start-ups in the UK and the US.

He was the Associated Press' first global social media and UGC editor and played a major role in setting the current industry standards on verification. He has also previously led newsroom partnerships and innovation for SAM desk, a social newsgathering tool for newsrooms.

Fergus is a founding member of the Google News Lab supported First Draft News Coalition and is a graduate of the University of Leeds.

Fergus trains journalists on monitoring and searching social media for news content and information, verification, ethics of digital newsgathering, rights management and approaches to "fake news."



#### **Christiaan Triebert:**

Christiaan Triebert (1991) is a journalist focused on conflict and development. As a member of *Bellingcat*, a open source investigative collective, he provides worldwide training in new verification and analysis techniques. He has published in *Al Jazeera*, *The Daily Beast*, *Foreign Policy*, and *The New York Times*, and also works with monitoring organisation *Airwars*. His work was awarded with the European Press Prize in 2017. In addition to his digital research, Christiaan has worked as a (photo)journalist in a variety of conflict areas such as Ukraine, Iraq, and Syria. He holds a master's degree in Conflict, Security & Development from King's College London and two bachelor degrees (IRIO and Philosophy of a Specific Discipline) from the University of Groningen. Twitter: @trbrtc.

#### Jan Boček:

Jan was co-founder of the data journalism department in 2012 for the IHNED.cz news portal. Since 2014, he works in the same capacity for Czech Radio. He is interested particularly in education, health, and social topics. Jan was awarded a journalism award in 2015 for his article "Russians against Russians: Country in Undeclared Civil War." An opendata enthusiast, Jan graduated with degrees in journalism, political science, and informatics from Masaryk University in Brno, where he currently teaches data visualization.

#### Petr Kočí:

Petr is a journalist who has specialized in data journalism since 2012. He worked as a journalist and editor for the daily Lidove noviny daily (1997-2004), Nedelni svet (2004-2006), the weekly Tyden, lupa.cz (a site covering the Czech internet), and the daily Hospodarske noviny. He graduated with a degree in journalism and media studies from Charles University in Prague

#### Jeremy Druker:

Jeremy Druker is the Executive Director and Editor in Chief, of Transitions (TOL), a media development organization that he co-founded in 1999 and CEO/Founder, of Press Start a crowdfunding platform designed specifically to support journalists where the press cannot report freely. He holds a bachelor's degree from Harvard College and a master's in international affairs from Columbia University. In addition to being an Ashoka Fellow, he is a member of the board of the Fulbright Commission in the Czech Republic and a member of the board of Novinarska Cena, the Czech journalism prizes. He also teaches a course on social media's impact on society at New York University in Prague.

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